

Feb 2-3, 2024

WHERE: Horseman's Park

5800 East Flamingo Road Las Vegas, NV 89122

WHEN: Friday, February 2 – Saturday, February 3, 2024

APPROVED BY: NRCHA and the Nevada Reined Cow Horse Association

JUDGE: Chuy Roman

CONTENTS OF NVRCHA SHOW PACKET:

• Show Schedule (order that the classes will be run and which classes will run concurrently)

• Entry Form (one per horse)

• NvRCHA Membership Application

o Owners and riders must be current NvRCHA members for ALL classes

o Owners and riders must be current NRCHA members for NRCHA classes

Entries due via email on/before MONDAY, January 29th or a \$20 late fee will be assessed.

Email entries to Show Secretary:

Laura Norman Laura.saddleup@gmail.com Cell: (559) 760-2769

2024 NvRCHA Stall Rate:

- \$45 per single night stall (includes 2 bags of shavings)
- \$12 per bag shavings
- \$15 per day haul in
- \$30 per night RV Hookup (power & water only)

Show Office Hours:

- Friday: 12:00 PM 6:00 PM
- Saturday: 7:00 AM End of Show

Office Fee:

Each horse will be assessed a one-time/show office fee of \$20, per show.

Year-end awards for Champion and Reserve Champion will be based on number of eligible horses after 4 shows.

Minimum of 3 horses in 75% or more shows for Champion buckle.

Minimum of 5 horses in 75% or more shows for Reserve Champion buckle.

NRCHA Horse Show: \$1,150 ADDED

**When cross-entering classes, only pay the highest cattle fee. **





Feb 2-3, 2024 TENTATIVE SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

1 PHW Saturda 3 PWU 10 OH 11 OJR 13 OBS 20 NPH 21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	February 2, 2024 Spectacular Herd Work Practice Herd Work ay, February 3, 2024 Paid Warm Up (5 min. dry work) NRCHA Open Hackamore Open Junior WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA NP Hackamore Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$95 \$20 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77	No No No \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$95	No No No \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	No No No Yes	\$10 \$10 \$10 \$10	\$95 \$20 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212 \$212	\$47 \$20 \$30 \$47 \$20 \$30 \$47	\$250
3 PWU 10 OH 11 OJR 13 OBS 20 NPH 21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Practice Herd Work Ay, February 3, 2024 Paid Warm Up (5 min. dry work) NRCHA Open Hackamore Open Junior WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA NP Hackamore Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$95 \$20 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77	No \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	No \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	No Yes	\$10 \$10	\$20 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212	\$20 \$30 \$47 \$20 \$30 \$47	
3 PWU 10 OH 11 OJR 13 OBS 20 NPH 21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Paid Warm Up (5 min. dry work) NRCHA Open Hackamore Open Junior WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA NP Hackamore Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$20 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77	No \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	No \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	No Yes	\$10 \$10	\$20 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212	\$20 \$30 \$47 \$20 \$30 \$47	
3 PWU 10 OH 11 OJR 13 OBS 20 NPH 21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Paid Warm Up (5 min. dry work) NRCHA Open Hackamore Open Junior WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA NP Hackamore Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77	\$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	Yes	\$10 \$10	\$212 \$175 \$280 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212	\$20 \$30 \$47 \$20 \$30 \$47	
10 OH 11 OJR 13 OBS 20 NPH 21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA Open Hackamore Open Junior WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA NP Hackamore Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77	\$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	Yes	\$10 \$10	\$212 \$175 \$280 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212	\$20 \$30 \$47 \$20 \$30 \$47	
11 OJR 13 OBS 20 NPH 21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Open Junior WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA NP Hackamore Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77	\$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes	\$10 \$10	\$175 \$280 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212	\$20 \$30 \$47 \$20 \$30 \$47	
13 OBS 20 NPH 21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Open Spectacular NRCHA NP Hackamore Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$60 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77	\$190 \$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes	\$10	\$280 \$212 \$175 \$280 \$212	\$30 \$47 \$20 \$30 \$47	\$250
20 NPH 21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA NP Hackamore Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77	\$95 \$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes	\$10	\$212 \$175 \$280 \$212	\$47 \$20 \$30 \$47	\$250
21 AJR 22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Amateur Jr WCH Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$50 \$60 \$77 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77	\$95 \$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	Yes Yes Yes Yes	\$10	\$175 \$280 \$212	\$20 \$30 \$47	\$250
22 NPS 30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Non Pro Spectacular NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$60 \$77 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77	\$190 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30 \$30 \$30	Yes Yes Yes		\$280 \$212	\$30 \$47	\$250
30 OB 31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA Open Bridle NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$77 \$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77	\$95 \$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30 \$30	Yes Yes		\$212	\$47	\$250
31 OTR 32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA Open Two Rein Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$77 \$50 \$60 \$77 \$77	\$95 \$95 \$190	\$30 \$30	Yes				\$250
32 OSR 13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Open Sr WCH Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$50 \$60 \$77 \$77	\$95 \$190	\$30		\$10	\$212		ΨΔΟΟ
13 OBS 40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Open Spectacular NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$60 \$77 \$77	\$190		Yes		Ψ	\$47	\$100
40 NPB 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA Non Pro Bridle NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$77 \$77	·	\$30			\$175	\$20	
 41 L1NPB 42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX 	NRCHA L1 NP Bridle NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH	\$77	Φ0.5	ΨΟΟ	Yes		\$280	\$30	
42 SNPB 43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA Select NP Bridle* Amateur Sr WCH		\$95	\$30	Yes	\$10	\$212	\$47	\$50
43 ASR 22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Amateur Sr WCH	Φ 4 7	\$95	\$30	Yes	\$10	\$212	\$47	\$50
22 NPS 50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX		\$47 Must run w/ NPB or L1NPB		\$10	\$57	\$47			
50 YCH 51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	1	\$50	\$95	\$30	Yes		\$175	\$20	
51 VYCH 5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Non Pro Spectacular	\$60	\$190	\$30	Yes		\$280	\$30	
5 BXD 6 NWB 55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA Youth Cow Horse	\$50	\$95	No	No	\$10	\$155	\$50	\$50
6 NWB 55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Nevada Youth Cow Horse	No	\$95	No	No		\$95		
55 YBX 56 VYBX 70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA Box Drive	\$77	\$95	\$30	No	\$10	\$212	\$50	\$50
56 VYBX70 GCH60 NPBX61 VNPBX	Never Won A Buckle CH	\$30	\$95	\$30	No		\$155		
70 GCH 60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	NRCHA Youth Boxing	\$50	\$95	No	No	\$10	\$155	\$50	\$50
60 NPBX 61 VNPBX	Youth Boxing	No	\$95	No	No		\$95		
61 VNPBX	Green As Grass Cow Horse	\$30	\$95	\$30	No		\$155		
61 VNPBX	NRCHA Non Pro Boxing	\$77	\$95	\$30	Yes	\$10	\$212	\$47	\$125
OO INIDDY		\$50	\$95	\$30	Yes	·	\$175	\$20	
62 INPBX	NRCHA Int NonPro Boxing	\$77	\$95	\$30	Yes	\$10	\$212	\$47	\$100
63 VINPB		\$50	\$95	\$30	Yes		\$175	\$20	
64 SNPBX	NRCHA Select Non Pro Boxing*	\$47			\$10	\$57	\$47		
65 NPBXS	Non Pro Boxing Spectacular	\$60	\$190	\$30	Yes		\$280	\$30	
66 LNPBX	NRCHA Limited NP Boxing	\$77	\$95	\$30	Yes	\$10	\$212	\$47	\$75
67 VLNPBX	Limited Non Pro Boxing	\$50	\$95	\$30	Yes		\$175	\$20	
2 PFB	Practice Fence/Boxing	\$35	No	No	No		\$35		
75 OR	Open Reining	\$30	No	\$30	Yes		\$60	\$10	
76 NPR	Non Pro Reining	\$30	No	\$30	Yes		\$60	\$10	
77 YR	Youth Reining	\$30	No	\$30	Yes		\$60	\$10	
78 GR	Green As Grass Reining	\$30	No	\$30	Yes		\$60	\$10	
80 RR		\$30	No	\$30	Yes		\$60	\$10	
	Ranch Riding	Blocks of classes run concurrently. One cattle fee charged per run							
			NRCHA Select NP Bridle and NP Boxing age reduced from 55 to 50 for 2024. Cannot enter as standalone class.						



Feb 2-3, 2024

Friday, Feb 2	3:00 PM – 4:00 PM *HERD Settle 2:00PM*	ALL SPECTACULAR HERD WORK Open Non Pro Non Pro Boxing
	4:15 PM – 7:00 PM	PRACTICE HERD WORK
Year End Banquet	7:00pm	Location: 4235 W Cougar Ave, Las Vegas, NV
Saturday, Feb 3	8:00 AM	PAID WARM UP – 5 minutes dry work *Arena will NOT be open for riding between Paid Warm Up and start of show.*
Patterns: All Cow Classes: NRCHA 3 LT Reining: AQHA 6 Ranch Riding: AQHA 6	9:00 AM	OH/OJR/OBS NPH/AJR/NPS OB/OTR/OSR/OBS NPB/L1NPB/SNPB/ASR/NPS YCH/VYCH BXD Never Won a Buckle YBX/VYBX Green as Grass Cow Horse All Boxing classes
	Following Practice Fence/Boxing	Practice Fence/Boxing (rerun cattle – 3 minutes/run) Open Reining Non Pro Reining Youth Reining Green as Grass Reining Ranch Riding

Paid Warm Up ...\$20 per 5 minutes

Your chance to get in the show pen and school your horse in a show environment.

Scratch Policy:

- o Scratch after the deadline, but before the draw: Responsible for cattle fee.
- o Scratch after the draw: All fees must be paid.



Feb 2-3, 2024

Entries DUE via email by: Monday, January 29, 2024

Horse & Owner Information														
Horse's Name:														
Registration #:	Registration #: Year Foaled:				Sex: S M G									
Owner Name:				Owner NRCHA # (if applicable)										
Owner Phone:				Owner email:										
Payee Information (This person will receive the win check)														
Name:	SSN/TIN #			/TIN #			Cell:							
Address:	City, State:			State:					Zip:	Zip:				
Email:														
Rider # 1														
Name:				Cell:					NRCH	A #:				
CLASS CODES:														
Rider # 2														
Name:				Cell:					NRCH	A #:				
CLASS CODES:														
Responsible Party Information														
Name:			Pho	ne:					Email					
Address:			City,	State:						Zip:				
Method of payment:	□ Check			□ Ca	sh		•			•		U	S Funds o	nly
Tabulate Your Fees NVRCHA WAIVER, RELEASE, & NRCHA ELIGIBILTIY Use the Class Codes page from the Exhibitor's Packet to determine fees.							es.							

I, the undersigned, being aware of the risks and hazards involved, hereby release the Nevada Reined Cow Horse Association, their officers, members, agents, employees, representatives, or any of them, of and from all claims, death, demands, actions, or cause of action, of any kind or nature whatsoever, whether now or ascertained, or which may hereafter develop or accrue me in favor of myself, my heirs or representatives or dependents, on account of or by reason, any injury, loss or damage, which may be suffered by me or them or to any property, horses, animals or any other personal property belonging to me, or used by me, because of any matter, thing or condition, negligence or default whatsoever and hereby assume or accept the full risk of danger of any hurt, injury, death, or damage which may occur through or by any reason or matter, thing or condition, negligence or default or any person whatsoever. I certify that I am eligible for classes entered. By my signature below, I hereby acknowledge that I meet the criteria for eligibility to compete in the classes entered according to the guidelines set forth by the NRCHA rulebook.

forth by the NRCH	A rulebook.	J	J	
Signature:				
Printed Name:				
	Entries must be signed to be processed.		Date	

Send completed forms to: Laura Norman

Laura.saddleup@gmail.com

Cell: (559) 760-2769

Ose the Class Codes page from the Exhibitor	3 I deket to determine ices
Office Fee	\$20.00/show
Rider 1 Entry Fees	
Rider 2 Entry Fees	
NRCHA membership	
NvRCHA membership	
Stall(w/ 2 Shavings)/Day Fee	
Additional shavings	
RV Hookup	
Late Entry Fees	
TOTAL DUE	
TOTAL DOL	



Feb 2-3, 2024 Nevada Reined Cow Horse Association

2024 Membership Application

Name (parent/guardian if youth membership):Spouse, youth & other family members (family/youth memberships only):						
Address:						
City:	State:	Zip:				
Email:						
	Family - \$50 Youth \$15					
Note: all correspondence was Regular mail	vill be sent via email unless indicat	ed otherwise				
Code of Conduct						
and NvRCHA events. I und Furthermore, I understan	lerstand that an NvRCHA member d that so long as I hold a NvRCHA	while participating in the sport of Cow Horse ship is a privilege and not a right. membership, it is my responsibility to be as set forth in the NRCHA Rulebook.				
By signing this agreement selecting the checkboxes		agree to all code of conduct items by				
Act with honesty and Ensure the welfare o Refrain from violatin Represent the NvRCI Accept the decisions By signing below, I ACCEI	f the horses I show and treat thos g the rules and regulations as set HA by refraining from any action t set forth by the NvRCHA Board of T the rules and regulations relations	lorses as well as competing at NvRCHA events. e horses humanely, with dignity and compassior forth in the annual NRCHA Rulebook. hat discredits the sport, or the association.				
Signature (parent/guar	rdian if youth membership):					